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## Calculating GPE, EPE and KE

Objectives: You will be able to demonstrate an understanding of Kinetic and Potential Energy by...

- Categorizing situations in which GPE and KE are high and low
- Calculating GPE, KE, EPE and other variables associated with those types of energy


Do Now: Which of the following balls has more energy? Explain how you know.


Brief note: When we calculate Energy, we are talking about ONE $\qquad$ .

We don't care about what happened $\qquad$ or $\qquad$ . We just ask ourselves about the object's $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ and $\qquad$ .

Activity 2: Use your notes from yesterday on calculating KE, GPE and EPE to solve the following problems:

1. Some students egg their least favorite teacher's house on Halloween. What is the potential energy stored in an egg if it has a mass of 0.06 kg and it is dropped from a height of 3 m ?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

2. When the egg hits the ground, it has a speed of $7.7 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ and the same mass of 0.06 kg . What is the kinetic energy of the egg when it hits the ground?
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| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

3. For her first flying lesson, a witch climbs up to a 3m diving platform. She then jumps off the platform, broomstick in hand, giving herself an initial velocity of $4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. The mass of the witch is 60 kg . What is the Total Energy of the witch?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

4. Glenn Rhee throws a bowling ball at a group of zombies. The bowling ball has a mass of 4 kg and speeds down the lane at $3 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is the KE?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

5.A 12 kg box of apples for a "bobbing for apples" competition tips over and the apples fall to the ground. An apple has a mass of 1 kg , and reaches a speed of $6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is the KE of 1 of the apples?
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| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

6. Buffy the Vampire Slayer shoots a 0.05 kg clove of garlic across the cemetery towards a vampire. She pulls back her $30 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$ slingshot 20 cm , holding it at a height of 1.2 meters. How much energy has she stored in the slingshot before letting go?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

7. A high jumper is 2 m up with 1000 J of potential energy. What is the mass of the high jumper?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

8. A 12 kg box of apples for the bobbing for apples competition is sitting on top of a shelf. The box has 480 J of potential energy. How high up is the box?
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| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

9. Mr. Bones the skeleton is jumping on a trampoline. He compresses the trampoline by 0.8
meters, and in the process stores 3000 J of EPE. What is the spring constant of the trampoline?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

10. Mr. Bones is bungee-jumping. His bungee cord, which has a spring constant of $50 \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{m}$, has stored 8000 J of EPE. How far is his bungee cord stretched?

| Known: | Unknown: | Tools (drawing): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Equation(s): | Solve: | Final answer (with units): |
|  |  |  |

